

PHAT DAT REAL ESTATE DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION Report of the Board of Management And Interim Separate Financial Statements for Quarter III.2025

September 30, 2025

Interim Separate Financial Statements

September 30, 2025



CONTENTS

	Pages
General information	1
Report of the Board of Management	2
Interim separate balance sheet	3 - 4
Interim separate income statement	5
Interim separate cash flow statement	6 - 7
Notes to the interim separate financial statements	8 - 36

GENERAL INFORMATION

THE COMPANY

Phat Dat Real Estate Development Corporation ("the Company") is a shareholding company incorporated under the Law on Enterprises of Vietnam pursuant to the Business Registration Certificate ("BRC") No. 4103002655 issued by the Ho Chi Minh City Department of Finance (formerly known as the Department of Planning and Investment of Ho Chi Minh City) on September 13, 2004 with amendments.

The Company's shares were listed on the Ho Chi Minh Stock Exchange in accordance with the License No. 1207/SGDHCM-NY issued by the HOSE on July 9, 2010.

The current principal business activities of the Company are to construct and trade residential properties, to undertake the civil, industrial, and infrastructure construction projects, to provide real estate brokerage and valuation services, real estate trading center and management.

The Company's registered head office is located at No. 39, Pham Ngoc Thach Street, Xuan Hoa Ward, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Members of the Board of Directors during the period and at the date of this report are:

Mr. Nguyen Van Dat

Chairman

Mr. Nguyen Tan Danh

Vice Chairman

Mr. Bui Quang Anh Vu

Member

Mr. Le Quang Phuc

Member

Mr. Tran Trong Gia Vinh

Independent member

Mr. Duong Hao Ton

Independent member

Mr. Vu Thanh Le

Independent member

Appointed on June 27, 2025

AUDIT COMMITTEE

Members of the Audit Committee during the period and at the date of this report are:

Mr. Duong Hao Ton

Chairman of the Audit Committee

Mr. Tran Trong Gia Vinh

Member

Mr. Le Quang Phuc

Member

THE BOARD OF MANAGEMENT

Members of the Board of Management during the period and at the date of this report are:

Mr. Bui Quang Anh Vu

Chief Executive Officer

Mr. Nguyen Dinh Tri

Vice President

Mr. Truong Ngoc Dung

Vice President

Mr. Nguyen Khac Sinh

Vice President

Mr. Nguyen Huu

Vice President

Appointed on January 22, 2025

Ms. Dang Viet Tu Uyen

Vice President

Appointed on January 22, 2025

Mr. Phan Le Hoa

Vice President

Dismissed on January 23, 2025

LEGAL REPRESENTATIVES

The legal representatives of the Company during the period and at the date of this report are:

Mr. Nguyen Van Dat

Chairman of the BOD

Mr. Bui Quang Anh Vu

Chief Executive Officer

REPORT OF THE BOARD OF MANAGEMENT

The Board of Management ("BOM") of Phat Dat Real Estate Development Corporation ("the Company") is pleased to present the interim separate financial statements of the Company for Quarter III-2025 ended September 30, 2025.

BOM'S RESPONSBILITIES IN RESPECT OF THE INTERIM SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The BOM is responsible for the interim separate financial statements of the Company of each accounting period which give a true and fair view of the interim separate financial position during the period, and of the interim separate results of its operation and the interim separate cash flows of the Company for the period. In preparing these interim separate financial statements for the period, the BOM is required to:

- Select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- Make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- ▶ State whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the interim separate financial statements; and
- ▶ Prepare the interim separate financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Company will continue its business.

The BOM is responsible for ensuring that proper accounting records are kept which disclose, with reasonable accuracy at any time, the interim separate financial position of the Company and to ensure that the accounting records comply with the applied accounting system. The BOM is also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The BOM confirmed that it has complied with the above requirements in preparing the accompanying interim separate financial statements for Quarter III-2025.

STATEMENT BY THE BOARD OF MANAGEMENT

The Board of Management does hereby state that, in its opinion, the accompanying interim separate financial statements for Quarter III-2025 give a true and fair view of the interim separate financial position for Quarter III-2025 of the Company as at September 30, 2025, and of the interim separate results of its operations for Quarter III-2025 and its interim separate cash flows for the period then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System and the relevant statutory requirements.

The Company has subsidiaries as disclosed in Note No. 16 of the interim separate financial statements. The Company also prepared consolidated financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries ("the Group") for Quarter III-2025 ended September 30, 2025, to meet the prevailing requirements in relation to the disclosure of information.

Users of the interim separate financial statements should read them together with the said consolidated financial statements in order to obtain full information of the consolidated financial position, consolidated results of operations and consolidated cash flows of the Group.

For and on behalf of the Board of Management

Bui Quang Anh Vu Chief Executive Officer

CÔNG TY CỔ PHẨN PHÁT TRIỂN BẤT ĐỒNG SẢ

October 28, 2025

INTERIM SEPARATE BALANCE SHEET FOR QUARTER III-2025 As at September 30, 2025

VND

Code				
	ASSETS	Notes	As at September 30, 2025	As at December 31, 2024
100	A. CURRENT ASSETS		12,069,568,513,398	12,528,504,381,707
110 111 112	Cash and cash equivalents Cash Cash Cash equivalents	4	115,742,645,238 15,742,645,238 100,000,000,000	343,468,770,451 343,468,770,451
120 123	II. Short-term investment1. Held-to-maturity investments	5	-	115,370,299,200 115,370,299,200
130 131 132	III. Current accounts receivable 1. Short-term trade receivables 2. Short-term advances to	6	4,718,102,136,667 2,091,985,684,432	5,499,680,378,540 2,815,946,230,379
	suppliers	7	1,639,566,810,158	1,681,329,453,495
135 136 137	 Short-term loan receivables Other short-term receivables Provision for doubtful short- 	8 9	114,075,173,655 891,016,012,797	- 1,020,946,239,041
	term receivables	6,9	(18,541,544,375)	(18,541,544,375)
140	IV. Inventory	10	7,226,389,191,120	6,562,627,838,976
141	Inventories		7,226,389,191,120	6,562,627,838,976
150	V. Other current assets		9,334,540,373	7,357,094,540
151	 Short-term prepaid expenses 		9,334,540,373	3,351,554,104
152	Value-added tax deductible	20		4,005,540,436
200	B. NON-CURRENT ASSETS		12,697,646,627,193	12,839,781,938,139
210 215 216	 Long-term receivables Long-term loan receivables Other long-term receivables 	8 9	1,197,375,896,591 563,077,838,373 634,298,058,218	1,001,546,360,749 681,924,490,356 319,621,870,393
220 221 222 223 227 228 229	 II. Fixed assets 1. Tangible fixed assets Cost Accumulated depreciation 2. Intangible fixed assets Cost Accumulated amortisation 	12 13	726,098,177,750 325,598,177,750 373,482,332,349 (47,884,154,599) 400,500,000,000 415,320,270,381 (14,820,270,381)	733,531,013,100 332,871,107,306 374,106,634,614 (41,235,527,308) 400,659,905,794 415,320,270,381 (14,660,364,587)
230 231 232	III. Investment properties1. Cost2. Accumulated depreciation	14	62,095,218,752 75,664,270,272 (13,569,051,520)	63,247,308,032 75,664,270,272 (12,416,962,240)
240 242	IV. Long-term asset in progress1. Construction in progress	15	107,284,759,637 107,284,759,637	107,284,759,637 107,284,759,637
250 251 252 254	 V. Long-term investments 1. Investments in subsidiaries 2. Investments in associates 3. Provision for long-term financial investments 	16 17	9,657,954,319,983 9,636,118,990,959 108,008,419,908 (86,173,090,884)	9,890,955,269,632 9,857,903,990,959 105,823,107,000 (72,771,828,327)
260 261 262	VI. Other long-term assets1. Long-term prepaid expenses2. Deferred tax assets	11	946,838,254,480 931,438,522,936 15,399,731,544	1,043,217,226,989 931,610,844,890 111,606,382,099
270	TOTAL ASSETS		24,767,215,140,591	25,368,286,319,846

INTERIM SEPARATE BALANCE SHEET FOR QUARTER III-2025 (Continued) As at September 30, 2025

VND

ir				VND
Code	RESOURCES	Notes	As at September 30, 2025	As at December 31, 2024
300	C. LIABILITIES		12,805,012,108,463	14,253,830,639,981
310	I. Current liabilities		7,142,968,342,485	9,646,271,528,812
311 312	 Short-term trade payables Short-term advances from 	18	64,628,293,711	260,922,515,152
040	customers	19	24,891,383,848	133,538,017,065
313 314 315	 Statutory obligations Payables to employees Short-term accrued 	20	126,763,290,875 8,755,259,983	446,290,919,734 9,567,666,011
	expenses	21	338,546,630,724	419,753,933,680
319 320	Other short-term payables Short-term loans	22	5,895,903,118,408	7,194,651,803,130
322	 Short-term loans Bonus and welfare fund 	23	653,139,122,094 30,341,242,842	1,149,725,295,267 31,821,378,773
OZZ	o. Bolius and Wellare lund		30,341,242,042	31,021,370,773
330	II. Non-current liabilities		5,662,043,765,978	4,607,559,111,169
337	Other long-term liabilities	22	2,989,375,895,904	2,393,929,926,197
338	4. Long-term loans	23	2,672,667,870,074	2,213,629,184,972
400	D. OWNERS' EQUITY		11,962,203,032,128	11,114,455,679,865
410	I. Capital	24	11,962,203,032,128	11,114,455,679,865
411	Share capital		9,798,093,790,000	8,731,400,830,000
412	Share premium		410,424,800,000	70,474,800,000
418	Investment and development		0.40.400.045.400	
421	fund 4. Undistributed earnings		248,462,645,103	243,810,014,529
421a	- Undistributed earnings by the end of prior		1,505,221,797,025	2,068,770,035,336
421b	period		1,333,721,814,188	1,920,717,592,205
4210	 Undistributed earnings of current period 		171,499,982,837	148,052,443,131
440	TOTAL LIABILITIES AND OWNERS' EQUITY		24,767,215,140,591	25,368,286,319,846

Pham Thi Doan Dung Preparer Tran Thi Thuy Trang Chief Accountant Bui Quang Anh Vu Chief Executive Officer

CỔ PHẨN PHÁT TRIỂN BẤT ĐỘNG S

October 28, 2025

INTERIM SEPARATE INCOME STATEMENT FOR QUARTER III-2025

VND

	_				r.		VIVD
Code		Items	Notes	Quarter III – Current year	Quarter III – Previous year	Accumulated from the beginning of the year to the end of Quarter III – Current year	Accumulated from the beginning of the year to the end of Quarter III- Previous year
10	1.	Net revenue from sale of goods and rendering of services	25	505,541,276,821	2,627,815,972	966,589,349,525	175,381,978,685
11	2.	Cost of goods sold and services rendered	26	(256,367,712,711)	(1,284,088,411)	(538,224,742,742)	(11,092,310,537)
20	3.	Gross profit		249,173,564,110	1,343,727,561	428,364,606,783	164,289,668,148
21	4.	Finance income	27	5,082,550,775	199,117,453,320	241,163,312,160	401,172,666,878
22	5.	Finance expenses	27	(92,506,086,693)	(86,788,494,723)	(275,847,084,831)	(281,395,693,290)
23		In which: Interest expenses		(92,481,086,693)	(86,688,494,723)	(260,495,700,586)	(281,295,693,290)
25	6.	Selling expenses	28	(7,311,135,295)	(4,332,611,707)	(15,181,046,926)	(10,188,673,198)
26	7.	General and administrative expenses	28	(45,367,811,879)	(42,567,176,316)	(121,311,932,269)	(128,147,510,013)
30	8.	Operating profit		109,071,081,018	66,772,898,135	257,187,854,917	145,730,458,525
31	9.	Other income	29	190,909,091	23,436,822,848	850,024,474	81,183,575,916
32	10.	Other expenses	29	(4,201,065,251)	(183,236,969)	(15,004,927,569)	(12,367,020,685)
40	11.	Other profit (loss)		(4,010,156,160)	23,253,585,879	(14,154,903,095)	68,816,555,231
50	12.	Accounting profit before tax		105,060,924,858	90,026,484,014	243,032,951,822	214,547,013,756
51	13.	Current corporate income tax expense	30	(27,984,442,663)	(24,899,022,139)	(71,100,771,529)	(73,272,828,858)
52	14.	Deferred Corporate Income Tax		ä		1,581,075,855	
60	15.	Net profit (loss) after tax		77,076,482,195	65,127,461,875	173,513,256,148	141,274,184,898

Pham Thi Doan Dung Preparer Tran Thi Thuy Trang Chief Accountant Bui Quang Anh Vu Chief Executive Officer

CỔ PHẨN PHÁT TRIỂN BẤT ĐỘNG SẢ

October 28, 2025

INTERIM SEPARATE CASH FLOW STATEMENT FOR QUARTER III-2025

VND

				VND
Code	ITEMS	Notes	Quarter III - Current year	Quarter III - Previous year
	I. CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
01	Accounting profit before tax		105,060,924,858	90,026,484,014
02	Adjustments for: Depreciation and amortization of			
	fixed assets and investment properties	12, 13,14	2,717,374,521	4,031,198,516
05 06	Profit from investment activities Interest expenses	27	(5,173,459,866) 92,481,086,693	(199,117,453,320) 86,788,494,723
08	Operating profit before changes in			
	working capital		195,085,926,206	(18,271,276,067)
09	Decrease (Increase) in receivables		981,115,363,215	(967,534,332,003)
10	(Increase) in inventories		(713,106,990,123)	(219,747,541,129)
11	(Decrease) Increase in payables		(395,373,000,014)	370,447,657,954
12	(Increase) in prepaid expenses		(1,476,477,411)	(1,171,639,675)
14	Interest paid		(121,266,316,272)	(96,094,076,578)
15 16	Corporate income tax paid Other income from business		(83,149,748,655)	(178,419,203,498)
	activities		-	-
17	Other cash outflows for operating		(0.750.470.500)	(4.500.040.404)
	activities		(2,759,473,523)	(1,582,942,164)
20	Net cash flows (used in) operating activities		(140,930,716,577)	(1,112,373,353,160)
	II. CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES			*
21	Purchase and construction of fixed assets			(10,295,537,132)
22	Proceeds from liquidation of fixed		00 000 004	(10,290,007,102)
23	assets Payments for term deposits at		90,909,091	.
24	banks Receipts from loans and resale of		(230,181,908,325)	-
25	debt instruments of other entities Payments for investments in other		168,634,000,000	-
26	entities Collection of investments in other		(774,360,806)	(972,000,000)
	entities		102,114,000,000	-
27	Interest received		10,229,139	145,415,821
	Net cash flows from (used in) investing activities		39,892,869,099	(11,122,121,311)
	III. CASH FLOWS FROM			
24	FINANCING ACTIVITIES Proceeds from share issuance		(000 000 000)	
31 33	Drawdown from borrowings		(600,000,000) 284,421,093,126	214 704 500 500
100.000	Repayment of borrowings		13 34 25	214,781,580,509
34	repayment of borrowings		(92,119,240,116)	(60,386,774,403)
	Net cash flows from financing			
	activities		191,701,853,010	154,394,806,106
L				

INTERIM SEPARATE CASH FLOW STATEMENT FOR QUARTER III-2025

VND

Code	ITEMS	Notes	Quarter III - Current year	Quarter III - Previous year
	Net (decrease) increase in cash for the period		90,664,005,532	(969,100,668,365)
60	Cash at the beginning of the period		25,078,639,706	1,189,559,355,415
70	Cash at the end of the period	4	115,742,645,238	220,458,687,050

Cổ PHẨN

PHÁT TRIỂN BẤT ĐỘNG SẢN PHÁT ĐẠT

Pham Thi Doan Dung Preparer Tran Thi Thuy Trang Chief Accountant Bui Quang Anh Vu Chief Executive Officer

October 28, 2025

COPRORATE INFORMATION

Phat Dat Real Estate Development Corporation ("the Company") is a shareholding company incorporated under the Law on Enterprises of Vietnam pursuant to the Business Registration Certificate ("BRC") No. 4103002655 issued by the Ho Chi Minh City Department of Finance (formerly known as the Department of Planning and Investment of Ho Chi Minh City) on September 13, 2004 with amendments.

The Company's shares were listed on the Ho Chi Minh Stock Exchange in accordance with the License No. 1207/SGDHCM-NY issued by the HOSE on July 9, 2010.

The current principal business activities of the Company are to construct and trade residential properties, to undertake the civil, industrial, and infrastructure construction projects, to provide real estate brokerage and valuation services, real estate trading center and management.

The Company's registered head office is located at No. 39, Pham Ngoc Thach Street, Xuan Hoa Ward, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam.

The number of employees of the Company as at September 30, 2025, is 236 (as at December 31, 2024: 283).

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION

2.1 Accounting standards and system

The interim separate financial statements of the Company, expressed in Vietnam dong ("VND"), are prepared in accordance with the Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System, Vietnamese Accounting Standards No. 27, and other Vietnam's accounting Standards issued by the Ministry of Finance as per:

- Decision No. 149/2001/QĐ-BTC dated December 31, 2001 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Four Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 1):
- Decision No. 165/2002/QĐ-BTC dated December 31, 2002 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Six Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 2);
- Decision No. 234/2003/QĐ-BTC dated December 30, 2003 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Six Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 3);
- Decision No. 12/2005/QĐ-BTC dated February 15, 2005 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Six Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 4); and
- Decision No. 100/2005/QĐ-BTC dated December 28, 2005 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Four Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 5).

Accordingly, the accompanying interim separate financial statements, including their utilization are not designed for those who are not informed about Vietnam's accounting principles, procedures and practices and furthermore are not intended to present the interim separate financial position, the separate results of operations, and the interim separate cash flows for the period in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in countries other than Vietnam.

The Company is parent Company with subsidiaries as disclosed in Note No. 15 of the interim separate financial statements. The Company prepared interim consolidated financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries ("the Group") for Quarter III-2025 ended september 30, 2025, to meet the prevailing requirements in relation to the disclosure of information.

Users of the interim separate financial statements should read them together with the said interim consolidated financial statements in order to obtain full information of the interim consolidated financial position, interim consolidated results of operations and interim consolidated cash flows of the Group.

2.2 Applied accounting documentation system

The Company's applied accounting documentation system is the General Journal system.

2.3 Fiscal year

The Company's fiscal year applicable for the preparation of its interim separate financial statements starts on January 1st and ends on December 31st.

2.4 Accounting currency

The interim separate financial statements are prepared in VND which is also the Company's accounting currency.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

3.1 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand, cash in banks and short-term, highly liquid investments with an original maturity of not more than three months that are readily convertible into known amounts of cash and that are subject to an insignificant risk of change in value.

3.2 Inventories

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost incurred in bringing each product to its present location and condition, and net realizable value.

Net realizable value represents the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of business less the estimated cost to complete and the estimated costs necessary to make the sale.

The perpetual method is used to record inventories, which are valued as follows:

Merchandise

- cost of purchase on a weighted average basis.

Provision for obsolete inventories

An inventory provision is created for the estimated loss arising due to the impairment of value (through diminution, damage, obsolescence, etc.) of inventories owned by the Company, based on appropriate evidence of impairment available at the balance sheet date.

Increases or decreases to the provision balance are recorded into the cost of goods sold account in the interim separate income statement.

Inventory property

Property acquired or being constructed for sale in the ordinary course of business, rather than to be held for rental or capital appreciation, is held as inventory property and is measured at the lower cost incurred in bringing each product to its present location and condition, and net realizable value.

Cost includes:

- Freehold and leasehold rights for land;
- Amounts paid to contractors for construction; and
- Borrowing costs, planning and design costs, costs of site preparation, professional fees for legal services, property transfer taxes, construction overheads and other related costs.

Net realizable value is the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of the business, based on market prices at the ending date of the accounting period and discounted for the time value of money (if material), less costs to completion and the estimated costs of sale.

The cost of inventory property recognized in the interim separate income statement is determined with reference to the specific costs incurred on the property sold and an allocation of any non-specific costs based on the relative size of the property sold.

3.3 Receivables

Receivables are presented in the interim separate financial statements at the carrying amounts due from customers and other debtors, after provision for doubtful debts.

The provision for doubtful debts represents amounts of outstanding receivables at the end of the accounting period which are doubtful of being recovered. Increases or decreases to the provision balance are recorded as general and administration expense in the interim separate income statement.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.4 Fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets and intangible fixed assets are stated at historical cost less accumulated depreciation and amortization.

The cost of a fixed asset comprises its purchase price and any directly attributable costs of bringing the fixed asset to working condition for its intended use.

Expenditures for additions, improvements and renewals are added to the carrying amount of the assets while expenditures for maintenance and repairs are charged to the interim separate income statement as incurred.

When fixed assets are sold or retired, any gain or loss resulting from their disposal (the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount) is included in the interim separate income statement.

3.5 Leased assets

The determination of whether an arrangement is or contains a lease is based on the substance of the arrangement at inception date and requires an assessment of whether the fulfilment of the arrangement is dependent on the use of a specific asset and the arrangement conveys a right to use the asset.

Where the Company is the lessee

Rentals under operating leases are charged to the interim separate income statement on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

Where the Company is the lessor

Assets subject to operating leases are included as the Company's investment properties in the interim separate balance sheet. Initial direct costs incurred in negotiating an operating lease are recognised in the interim separate income statement as incurred

Lease income is recognized in the interim separate income statement on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

3.6 Depreciation and amortization

Depreciation of tangible fixed assets and amortization of intangible assets are calculated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful life of each asset as follows:

Buildings and structures 25 - 50 years
Machinery and equipment 6 - 7 years
Means of transportation 3 - 6 years
Computer software 3 years

3.7 Investment properties

Investment properties comprise land use rights, buildings or part of a building or both and infrastructure held to earn rentals or for capital appreciation, or both, rather than for use in the production or supply of goods or services; administration purposes or sale in the ordinary course of business.

Investment properties are stated at cost including transaction costs less accumulated depreciation.

Subsequent expenditure relating to an investment property that has already been recognized is added to the net book value of the investment property when it is probable that future economic benefits, in excess of the originally assessed standard of performance of the existing investment property, will flow to the Company.

Depreciation of investment properties is calculated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful life of each asset as follows:

Buildings and structures

25 - 48 years

Land use rights with indefinite useful life are not amortised.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.7 Investment properties (continued)

Investment properties are derecognized when either they have been disposed of or when the investment properties are permanently withdrawn from use and no future economic benefit is expected from its disposal. The difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount of the assets is recognised in the interim separate income statement.

Transfers are made to investment properties when, and only when, there is a change in use, evidenced by ending of owner-occupation, commencement of an operating lease to another party or ending of construction or development. Transfers are made from investment properties when, and only when, there is a change in use, evidenced by commencement of owner-occupation or commencement of development with a view to sale. The transfer from investment property to owner-occupied property or inventories does not change the cost or the carrying value of the property for subsequent accounting at the date of change in use.

3.8 Construction in progress

Construction in progress represents fixed assets under construction and is stated at historical cost. This includes costs of construction, installation of equipment and other direct costs. Construction in progress is not depreciated until such time as the relevant assets are completed and put into operation.

3.9 Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs consist of interest and other costs that the Company incurs in connection with the borrowing of funds and are recorded as expense during the period in which they are incurred, except to the extent that they are capitalised as explained in the following paragraph. Borrowing costs that are directly attributable to the acquisition, construction or production of an asset that necessarily take a substantial period of time to get ready for its intended use or sale are capitalised as part of the cost of the respective asset.

3.10 Prepaid expenses

Prepaid expenses are reported as short-term or long-term prepaid expenses on the interim separate balance sheet and amotised over the period for which the mounts are paid or the period in which economic benefits are generated in relation to these expenses.

The following types of expenses are recorded as prepaid expense and are amortised or recognised consistently with revenue to the interim separate income statement:

- · The EverRich 2 project compensation expenses and management fees;
- · Commission fees;
- Advertising expenses;
- · Office renovation costs; and
- Tools and supplies.

3.11 Investments

Investments in subsidiaries

Investments in subsidiaries over which the Company has control are carried at cost.

Distributions from undistributed earnings of the subsidiaries arising subsequent to the date of acquisition are recognized in the interim separate income statement. Distributions from sources other than from such profits are considered a recovery of investment and are deducted to the cost of the investment.

Investments in associates

Investments in associates over which the Company has significant influence are carried at cost.

Distributions from the undistributed earnings of the associates arising subsequent to the date of acquisition by the Company are recognized in the interim separate income statement. Distributions from sources other than form such profits are considered a recovery of investment and are deducted to the cost of the investment.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.11 Investments (continued)

Held-to-maturity investments

Held-to-maturity investments are stated at their acquisition costs. After initial recognition, heldto-maturity investments are measured at recoverable amount. Any impairment loss incurred is recognised as finance expense in the interim separate income statement and deducted against the value of such investments.

Provision for diminution in value of investments

Provision of the investment is made when there are reliable evidences of the diminution in value of those investments at the end of the accounting period. Increases or decreases to the provision balance are recorded as finance expenses in the interim separate income statement.

3.12 Pavables and accruals

Payables and accruals are recognised for amounts to be paid in the future for goods and services received, whether or not billed to the Company.

3.13 Foreign currency transactions

Transactions in currencies other than the Company's reporting currency of VND are recorded at the actual transaction exchange rates at transaction dates which are determined as follows:

- Transactions resulting in receivables are recorded at the buying exchange rates of the commercial banks designated for collection; and
- Transactions resulting in liabilities are recorded at the selling exchange rates of the commercial banks designated for payment;

At the end of the accounting period, monetary balances denominated in foreign currencies are translated at the actual exchange rates at the balance sheet dates which are determined as follows:

- Monetary assets are translated at buying exchange rate of the commercial bank where the Company conducts transactions regularly; and
- Monetary liabilities are translated at selling exchange rate of the commercial bank where the Company conducts transactions regularly.

All foreign exchange differences incurred are taken to the interim separate income statement.

3.14 Appropriation of net profits

Net profit after tax (excluding negative goodwill arising from a bargain purchase) is available for appropriation to shareholders after approval by shareholders at the annual general meeting, and after making appropriation to reserve funds in accordance with the Company's Charter and Vietnam's regulatory requirements.

The Company maintains the following reserve funds which are appropriated from the Company's net profit as proposed by the Board of Directors ("BOD") and subject to approval by shareholders at the annual general meeting.

Investment and development fund

This fund is set aside for use in the Company's expansion of its operation or in-depth investments.

Bonus and welfare fund

This fund is set aside for the purpose of pecuniary rewarding and encouraging, common benefits and improvement of the employees' benefits and presented as a liability on the consolidated balance sheet.

Dividends

Final dividends proposed by the Company's BOD are classified as an allocation of undistributed earnings within the equity section on the interim separate balance sheet, until they have been approved by shareholders at the annual general meeting. At that time, they are recognised as a liability in the interim separate balance sheet.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.15 Revenue recognition

Revenue is recognised to the extent that it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the Company and the revenue can be reliably measured. Revenue is measured at the fair value of the consideration received or receivable, excluding trade discount, rebate and sales return. The following specific recognition criteria must also be met before recognised:

Sale of apartments

For apartments sold after completion of construction, the revenue is recognised when the significant risks and rewards of ownership of apartments have been transferred to the buyers, usually upon the handing over of apartments.

Sale of residential plots and related infrastructure

Revenue is recognised when the significant risks and rewards of ownership of residential plots and related infrastructures have been transferred to the buyers, usually upon the handing over of residential plots and related infrastructures.

Rental income

Rental income receivable under operating leases is recognised on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease, except for extraordinary rental income recognized when incurred

Rendering of services

Revenue is recognised upon the services had been provided and completed.

Interest income

Interest income is recognised as the interest accrues (taking into account the effective yield on the asset) unless collectability is in doubt.

3.16 Taxation

Current income tax

Current income tax assets and liabilities for the current and previous years are measured at amount expected to be recovered from or paid to the taxation authorities. The tax rates and tax laws used to compute the amount are those that are enacted as at the end of the accounting period.

Current income tax is charged or credited to the interim separate income statement, except when it relates to items recognised directly to equity, in which case the current income tax is also dealt with in equity.

Current income tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right for the Company to offset current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when the Company intends to settle its current tax assets and liabilities on a net basis.

Deferred tax

Deferred tax is provided using the balance sheet liability method on temporary differences at the end of the accounting period between the tax base of assets and liabilities and their carrying amount for financial reporting purposes.

Deferred tax liabilities are recognised for all taxable temporary differences. Deferred tax assets are recognised for all deductible temporary differences, carried forward unused tax credit and unused tax losses, to the extent that it is probable that taxable profit will be available against which deductible temporary differences, carried forward unused tax credit and unused tax losses can be utilised.

The carrying amount of deferred tax assets is reviewed at each balance sheet date and reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profit will be available to allow all or part of the deferred income tax asset to be utilised. Previously unrecognised deferred tax assets are re-assessed at each balance sheet date and are recognised to the extent that it has become probable that future taxable profit will allow the deferred tax assets to be recovered. Deffered tax assets and liabilities are measured at the tax rates that are expected to apply in the year when the asset is realised or the liability is settled based on tax rates and tax laws that have been enacted a tthe balance sheet date.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.16 Taxation (continued)

Deferred tax (continued)

Deferred tax is chared or credited to the separate income statement, except when it relates to items recognised directly to equity, in which case the deferred tax is also dealt with in the equity account.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right for the Company to offset current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when they relate to income taxes levied on the same taxable entity by the same taxation authority.

3.17 Related parties

Parties are considered to be related parties of the Company if one party has the ability to, directly or indirectly, control the other party or exercise significant influence over the other party in making financial and operating decisions, or when the Company and the other party are under common control or under common significant influence. Related parties can be enterprise or individual, including close members of their families.

4. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

		VND
	As at September 30, 2025	As at December 31, 2024
Cash on hand	2,090,796	31,414,076
Cash in banks	15,740,554,442	343,437,356,375
Cash equivalents	100,000,000,000	-
TOTAL	115,742,645,238	343,468,770,451

5. HELD-TO-MATURITY INVESTMENTS

Held-to-maturity investments represent deposits at banks with original maturities of twelve months and earning interest at the rate of 4.6% per annum.

6. SHORT-TERM TRADE RECEIVABLES

		VND
	As at	As at
	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024
Receivables from the transfer of products in		
Bac Ha Thanh Residential Area in		
combination with urban gentrification	400,482,244,403	471,116,148,311
Quy Nhon 68 Investment Limited Company	208,886,000,000	1 11
Mr. Pham Thanh Dien	150,440,000,000	186,440,000,000
IDK Real Estate Limited Company	144,850,000,000	272,300,000,000
ADK Real Estate Joint Stock Company	132,040,000,000	201,000,000,000
NTR Real Estate Joint Stock Company	122,520,000,000	271,400,000,000
A&T Saigon Real Estate Dvelopment		
Investment Joint Stock Company	113,500,000,000	=
Danh Khoi Holdings Investment JSC	111,348,146,750	111,348,146,750
BDK Real Estate Joint Stock Company	107,760,000,000	176,800,000,000
Vega Real Estate Limited Company	105,720,000,000	105,720,000,000
CDK Real Estate Limited Company	97,400,000,000	216,200,000,000
EDK Real Estate Limited Company	96,080,000,000	165,000,000,000
HDK Real Estate Limited Company	70,700,000,000	154,400,000,000
Thien Minh Real Estate Investment Corp	70,615,693,202	70,615,693,202
GDK Real Estate Joint Stock Company	43,050,000,000	128,000,000,000
Lyra Real Estate Limited Company	42,500,000,000	42,500,000,000
Gemini Real Estate Limited Company	25,950,000,000	25,950,000,000
Mr. Nguyen Tra Giang	-	175,000,000,000
Others	48,143,600,077	42,156,242,116
TOTAL	2,091,985,684,432	2,815,946,230,379
Provision for doubtful short-term	8 8 8 70	\$ \$40 B
receivables	(1,041,544,375)	(1,041,544,375)
NET	2,090,944,140,057	2,814,904,686,004

7. SHORT-TERM ADVANCES TO SUPPLIERS

CHOICH TERMINEVALUE TO CONTENE		
E		VND
	As at	As at
	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024
Ms. Nguyen Thi Xuan Diem	300,000,000,000	300,000,000,000
Mr. Vo Ngoc Chau	170,254,951,040	159,729,830,000
Mr. Nguyen Cao Tien	51,000,000,000	51,000,000,000
Realty Holdings Real Estate Business & Services Corporation	260,104,779,832	***
620 Infrastructure Development and Investment Corporation	154,830,735,957	181,803,775,548
Land Clearance and Compensation Corporation	178,934,648,207	178,934,648,207
Loc Phat Construction and Investment JSC	149,489,004,326	155,760,070,062
Joint venture of 620 Infrastructure Development	122,015,757,487	124,771,856,489
and Investment Corporation and Loc Phat		
Construction and Investment JSC		
Binh Dinh TC Construction JSC	86,885,940,487	82,845,585,294
Duc Khai Corporation	70,228,366,367	70,228,366,367
Hop Nhut Construction Trading Service Ltd.	46,324,472,184	69,701,323,129
T&T Transport Construction Trading Services	39,454,661,636	39,454,661,636
Company Limited	2	
Ms. Tran Thi Huong	-	104,500,000,000
Ms. Nguyen Thi Phuong Thao	-	160,000,000,000
Others	10,043,492,635	2,599,336,763
TOTAL	1,639,566,810,158	1,681,329,453,495

8. LOAN RECEIVABLES

	As at	As at
	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024
Short-term	114,075,173,655	
Ngo May Real Estate Investment JSC	114,075,173,655	-
Long-term	563,077,838,373	681,924,490,356
Ngo May Real Estate Investment JSC Hoa Phu Building Real Estate Investment and	223,304,043,414	388,963,490,356
Development JSC Thien Long Building Real Estate Investment	150,000,000,000	150,000,000,000
and Development JSC Commonwealth Properties Real Estate	142,961,000,000	142,961,000,000
Corporation	46,812,794,959	
TOTAL	677,153,012,028	681,924,490,356

9. OTHER RECEIVABLES

		VND
	As at September 30, 2025	As at December 31, 2024
Short-term	891,016,012,797	1,020,946,239,041
Sai Gon - KL Real Estate Corporation	600,000,000,000	922,373,368,818
Mr. Hoang Vo Anh Khoa	158,140,074,566	**************************************
Ms. Nguyen Thi Phuong Thao	71,100,000,000	-
Commonwealth Properties Real Estate		
Corporation	1. 2	46,812,794,959
Mr. Hoang Hiep Dung	25,000,000,000	25,000,000,000
Danh Khoi Holdings Investment JSC	400,000,000	400,000,000
Deposits	1,359,511,700	2,534,822,900
Others	35,016,426,531	23,825,252,364
Long-term	634,298,058,218	319,621,870,393
Sai Gon - KL Real Estate Corporation	309,223,368,818	-
Serenity Investment Joint Stock Company	151,338,276,326	144,616,276,326
Coinin Construction Investment Infrastructure	4 - 4	
Company Limited	131,330,920,419	132,684,101,412
DK Phu Quoc Corporation	42,237,600,000	42,144,600,000
Deposits	167,892,655	176,892,655
TOTAL	1,525,314,071,015	1,340,568,109,434
Provision for doubtful short-term receivables	(17,500,000,000)	(17,500,000,000)
NET	1,507,814,071,015	1,323,068,109,434

10. INVENTORIES

		VND
	As at	As at
	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024
Real estate properties (*)	6,224,866,543,959	6,562,244,480,000
Merchandise (**)	1,001,139,288,185	
Others	383,358,976	383,358,976
TOTAL	7,226,389,191,120	6,562,627,838,976

10. INVENTORIES (Continued)

(*) Real estate properties mainly include compensation costs, land use levy paid to the state, land clearance costs, construction costs, capitalised interest and other development costs incurred for the following on-going real estate projects:

		VND
	As at	As at
	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024
The EverRich 2 (River City) (i)	3,597,838,254,668	3,597,838,254,668
The EverRich 3 (ii)	881,706,796,432	877,427,668,950
Nhon Hoi Ecotourism City (iii)	211,824,305,624	211,827,588,574
Bac Ha Thanh residences in combination		
with urban gentrification (iv)	1,439,137,478,338	1,694,508,092,077
Doan Anh Duong Ecotourism Area (v)	44,155,699,067	44,155,699,067
Phat Dat Bau Ca (vi)	3,756,022,119	7,078,510,572
Ky Dong project (vii)	-	89,005,839,039
Other projects	46,447,987,711	40,402,827,053
TOTAL	6,224,866,543,959	6,562,244,480,000

Details of on-going real estate projects are as follows:

(i) The EverRich 2

This project is located at No. 422 Dao Tri Street, Quarter 1, Phu Thuan Ward, Ho Chi Minh City. The ending balance of this project is mainly for land compensation and construction costs.

As at the end of the accounting period, the Company is in progress to fulfil the Government's requirements for transferring the remaining parts in accordance with the ICC entered with Big Gain Investment Limited Company.

(ii) The EverRich 3

This project is located in Tan My Ward, Ho Chi Minh City. The ending balance of this project mainly includes land compensation, land use levy paid to the state budget, design costs, site leveling and infrastructure construction costs. At the end of the accounting period, the low-rise residential plots were completed and put on the market.

On 27th February 2019, the Company signed contract No. E3-B1-B4/HDCNDA-DIC and the annex dated 19th March 2019 on the transfer of a part of the Residential Project in Tan My Ward, including land use rights of 2 residential plots B1 and B4.

As at the end of the accounting period, the Company is in progress to fulfil the Government's requirements for transferring the remaining parts of this project in accordance with the ICC entered with Dynamic Innovation Investment Limited Company.

(iii) Nhon Hoi Ecotourism City

This project includes Zone 2, Zone 4, and Zone 9 of Nhon Hoi Ecotourism City in Nhon Hoi Economic Zone, Gia Lai Province.

As at the end of the accounting period, the project mainly consisted of land use levy paid into the state budget, design, consulting and survey costs, infrastructure construction and interest expenses on capital funding for investment and project development.

(iv) Bac Ha Thanh Residences in combination with urban gentrification

Bac Ha Thanh Residences in combination with urban gentrification project is located in Tuy Phuoc Commune, Gia Lai Province.

As at the end of the accounting period, the project mainly consisted of compensation, land clearance, design, consulting, investment survey costs and interest expenses on capital funding for investment and project development.

10. INVENTORIES (Continued)

(v) Doan Anh Duong Ecotourism Area

Doan Anh Duong Ecotourism project is located in Phu Quoc special zone, An Giang Province.

As at the end of the accounting period, the project mainly consists of the costs of consulting, survey, and project management.

(vi) Phat Dat Bau Ca

This project is Phat Dat Bau Ca residential project located in Nghia Lo Ward and Cam Thanh Ward, Quang Ngai Province. This project is in the progress of handing over the land and transferring ownership to customers.

(vii) Ky Dong project

This project is located at 14/2A Ky Dong, Nhieu Loc Ward, Ho Chi Minh City.

As at the end of the accounting period, the Company transferred this project to a partner.

(**) Details of merchandise are as follows:

		VND
	As at	As at
	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024
Land use rights, house ownership rights and other assets attached to land at 61 Cao Thang, Ban Co Ward, Ho Chi Minh City	600,570,057,592	-
Land use rights, house ownership rights and other assets attached to land at 41-43 Nguyen Trai, Cho Quan Ward, Ho Chi		
Minh City	400,569,230,593	a
TOTAL	1,001,139,288,185	

11. LONG-TERM PREPAID EXPENSES

TOTAL	931,438,522,936	931,610,844,890
Others .	4,231,344,696	4,403,666,650
Apartment management fees	3,383,934,585	3,383,934,585
The EverRich 2 compensation expenses (*)	923,823,243,655	923,823,243,655
	September 30, 2025	
	As at	As at
		VND

^(*) This is the compensation expenses paid to CRE & AGI consulting Joint Stock Company and Phu Hung Company according to the Liquidation Minutes dated 8th February 2018 to partially complete the legal conditions before transferring the project under the ICC entered with Big Gain Investment Limited Company.

12. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

	Buildings and	Machinery and	Means of	VND Total
	structures	equipment	transportation	
Cost				
As at December 31, 2024	331,701,543,666	5,528,225,593	36,876,865,355	374,106,634,614
Liquidation			(624,302,265)	(624,302,265)
As at September 30, 2025	331,701,543,666	5,528,225,593	36,252,563,090	373,482,332,349
In which:				
Fully depreciated		5,308,225,593	22,743,941,820	28,052,167,413
Accumulated depreciation				
As at December 31, 2024	(5,528,359,061)	(5,251,639,973)	(30,455,528,274)	(41,235,527,308)
Depreciation for the period	(4,975,523,155)	(130,521,790)	(2,166,884,611)	(7,272,929,556)
Liquidation	-		624,302,265	624,302,265
As at September 30, 2025	(10,503,882,216)	(5,382,161,763)	(31,998,110,620)	(47,884,154,599)
Net carrying amount				
As at December 31, 2024	326,173,184,605	276,585,620	6,421,337,081	332,871,107,306
As at September 30, 2025	321,197,661,450	146,063,830	4,254,452,470	325,598,177,750

13. INTANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

	5 " " "		VND
	Buildings and structures	Machinery and equipment	Total
Cost			
As at December 31, 2024	400,500,000,000	14,820,270,381	415,320,270,381
New purchase		Y=	
As at September 30, 2025	400,500,000,000	14,820,270,381	415,320,270,381
In which:		100	
Fully depreciated	(-)	14,820,270,381	14,820,270,381
Accumulated depreciation			
As at December 31, 2024	-	(14,660,364,587)	(14,660,364,587)
Depreciation for the period		(159,905,794)	(159,905,794)
As at September 30, 2025	· · · ·	(14,820,270,381)	(14,820,270,381)
Net carrying amount			
As at December 31, 2024	400,500,000,000	159,905,794	400,659,905,794
As at September 30, 2025	400,500,000,000		400,500,000,000
	The second secon	Port.	

14. INVESTMENT PROPERTIES

			VND
	Land use rights	Buildings and structures	Total
Cost			
As at December 31, 2024			
As at September 30, 2025	7,306,972,991	68,357,297,281	75,664,270,272
Accumulated depreciation			
As at December 31, 2024		(12,416,962,240)	(12,416,962,240)
Depreciation for the period		(1,152,089,280)	(1,152,089,280)
As at September 30, 2025		(13,569,051,520)	(13,569,051,520)
Net carrying amount			
As at December 31, 2024	7,306,972,991	55,940,335,041	63,247,308,032
As at September 30, 2025	7,306,972,991	54,788,245,761	62,095,218,752
TO : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :			

The land use right is valued at 7,306,972,991 VND corresponding to the ownership of basement B1 & B2 at The EverRich project, No. 968, 3/2 Street, Phu Tho Ward, HCMC.

The fair values of the investment properties were not formally assessed and determined as at September 30, 2025. However, given the current exploitation situation, it is the BOM's assessment that these properties' market values are higher than their carrying value as at this date.

The rental income and operating expenses information realating to investment property is presented as below:

		VND
	Quarter III - 2025	Quarter III - 2024
Revenue from investment properties	,-,	2,627,815,972
Direct operating expenses of investment properties		
that generated rental income during the period	-	1,284,088,411

15. CONSTRUCTION IN PROGRESS

	VND
As at	As at
September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024
77,105,153,950	77,105,153,950
7,976,940,104	7,976,940,104
21,392,200,583	21,392,200,583
810,465,000	810,465,000
107,284,759,637	107,284,759,637
	September 30, 2025 77,105,153,950 7,976,940,104 21,392,200,583 810,465,000

16. INVESTMENT IN SUBSIDIARIES

				VND
		As at		As at
		September 30, 2025		December 31, 2024
	%	Amount (VND)	%	Amount (VND)
Ben Thanh - Long Hai Corporation (i) Binh Duong Building Real Estate	99.9	3,350,000,000,000	99.9	3,350,000,000,000
Investment & Development Corporation (iii)	99.5	3,473,659,990,959	99.5	3,473,659,990,959
Serenity Investment Corporation (iv)	99.34	1,360,000,000,000	99.34	1,360,000,000,000
Bac Cuong Investment JSC (v)	99	758,835,000,000	99	758,835,000,000
DK Phu Quoc Corporation (vi) Coinin Construction Investment	99	393,624,000,000	99	393,624,000,000
Infrastructure Company Limited (vii) Thuan An 1 High-Rise Real Estate	99.9	300,000,000,000	99.9	300,000,000,000
Investment Co., Ltd. Ngo May Real Estate Investment Joint	99	-	-	-
Stock Company (viii)	0.7	-	94	221,785,000,000
TOTAL		9,636,118,990,959		9,857,903,990,959

16. INVESTMENTS IN SUBSIDIARIES (Continued)

(i) Ben Thanh - Long Hai Corporation ("Ben Thanh Long Hai") Ben Thanh Long Hai is incorporated under the Law on Enterprises of Vietnam pursuant to the BRC No. 3500783805 issued by the Ho Chi Minh City Department of Finance (formerly known as DPI of Ba Ria Vung Tau Province) on 1st March 2007, as amended. Ben Thanh - Long Hai's registered head office is located at Provincial Road 44A, Phuoc Hai Commune, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam. The principal business activity of Ben Thanh Long Hai is to trade real estate properties, land use rights belonging to the owner, user or lease.

As at the end of the accounting period, the Company holds 99.9% equity share and voting rights in this subsidiary.

(ii) Binh Duong Building Real Estate Investment and Development Corporation ("Binh Duong Building")
Binh Duong Building is incorporated under the Law on Enterprises of Vietnam pursuant to the BRC No. 3702710768 issued by the Ho Chi Minh City Department of Finance (formerly known as the DPI of Binh Duong Province) on 12th October 2018, as amended. Binh Duong Building's registered head office is located at No. 352, XM2 Street, Quarter 3, Binh Duong Ward, Ho Chi Minh City. Binh Duong Building's principal business activity is to trade real estate properties, land use rights belonging to the owner, user or lease. As at the end of the accounting period, the Company holds 99.5% equity share and

(iii) Serenity Investment Corporation ("Serenity Investment")

voting rights in this subsidiary.

Serenity Investment is incorporated under the Law on Enterprises of Vietnam pursuant to the BRC No. 3502421310 issued the first time by the Ho Chi Minh City Department of Finance (formerly known as the DPI of Ba Ria – Vung Tau Province) on 27th March 2020, as amended. Serenity Investment's registered head office is located in Hai Tan Quarter, Phuoc Hai Commune, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam. The principal business activity of Serenity Investment is to trade real estate properties, land use rights belonging to the owner, user or lease.

As at the end of the accounting period, the Company holds 99.34% equity share and voting rights in this subsidiary.

(iv) Bac Cuong Investment Joint Stock Company ("Bac Cuong Investment")

Bac Cuong Investment is incorporated under the Law on Enterprises of Vietnam pursuant to the BRC No. 0401370311 issued the first time by the Da Nang City Department of Finance (formerly known as the DPI of Da Nang City) on 16th July 2010, as amended. Bac Cuong Investment's registered head office is located at No. 223-225, Tran Phu Street, Hai Chau Ward, Da Nang City, Vietnam. The principal business activity of Bac Cuong Investment is to wholesale construction materials and other installation equipment and to trade real estate properties, land use rights belonging to the owner, user or lease.

As at the end of the accounting period, the Company holds a 99% equity share and voting rights in this subsidiary.

(v) DK Phu Quoc Corporation ("DK Phu Quoc")

DK Phu Quoc is a shareholding company incorporated under the Law on Enterprise of Vietnam pursuant to the BRC No. 1701522101 issued by An Giang's Department of Finance (formerly known as the DPI of Kien Giang Province) on 22nd April 2011, as amended. DK Phu Quoc's registered head office is located at No. 229, 30/4 Street, Quarter 1, Phu Quoc special zone, An Giang Province. Vietnam. The principal business activities of DK Phu Quoc are to trade real estate properties and provide construction services. The current main project of Phu Quoc DK is the projects of Ham Ninh Industrial Cluster and Residential Handicraft Village and Commune Center of Ham Ninh in Ham Ninh Commune, Phu Quoc City, Kien Giang Province.

As at the end of the accounting period, the Company holds 99% equity share and voting rights in this subsidiary.

16. INVESTMENTS IN SUBSIDIARIES (Continued)

(vi) Coinin Construction Investment Infrastructure Company Limited ("Coinin")

Coinin is incorporated under the Law on Enterprise of Vietnam pursuant to the BRC No. 0313662185 issued by the Ho Chi Minh City Department of Finance (formerly known as the DPI of Ho Chi Minh City) on 25 February 2016, as amended. Coinin's registered head office is located at No. 39 Pham Ngoc Thach Street, Xuan Hoa Ward, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam. The principal business activities of Coinin are to trade real estate properties and provide construction services. The current main project of Coinin is the Internal Technical Infrastructure Construction in Zone I - the National Cultural and Historical Park in Long Binh Ward, Ho Chi Minh City under a Build-Transfer contract.

As at the end of the accounting period, the Company holds 99.9% equity share and voting rights in this subsidiary.

(vii) Thuan An 1 High-rise Real Estate Investment Company Limited ("Thuan An 1")

Thuan An 1 is incorporated under the Law on Enterprise of Vietnam pursuant to the BRC No. 0319149163 issued by the Ho Chi Minh City Department of Finance on September 9, 2025. Thuan An 1's registered head office is located at 39 Pham Ngoc Thach, Xuan Hoa Ward, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam. The principal business activity of Thuan An 1 is real estate trading.

As at the end of the accounting period, the Company has not made any capital contribution on the Company's charter capital under the BRC of VND 247,500,000.

(viii) Ngo May Real Estate Investment Joint Stock Company ("Ngo May")

Ngo May is incorporated under the Law on Enterprise of Vietnam pursuant to the BRC No. 4101553978 issued the first time by Gia Lai's Department of Finance (formerly known as the DPI of Binh Dinh Province) on 19th November 2019. Ngo May's registered head office is located at No. 1 Ngo May Street, Quy Nhon Nam Ward, Gia Lai Province, Vietnam. The principal business activity of Ngo May is to trade real estate properties, land use rights belonging to the owner, user or lease.

On June 25, 2025, the Company transferred its entire stake in Ngo May Real Estate to Quy Nhon 68 Investment Company Limited under the Share Transfer Agreement No. 01/2025/ST-NM, with a transfer value of VND 435,000,000,000. As a result, the Company's ownership percentage in Ngo May Real Estate decreased to 0%.

As at the end of the accounting period, the Company had completed the transfer of its ownership in Ngo May Real Estate to the new shareholders, and Ngo May Real Estate was no longer a subsidiary of the Company.

17. INVESTMENT IN ASSOCIATES

	S	As at eptember 30, 2025	ı	As at December 31, 2024
g	%	Amount (VND)	%	Amount (VND)
Commonwealth Properties Real Estate				manager working &
Corporation (i)	27.00	85,860,000,000	27.00	85,860,000,000
PDP Project Construction Investment Ltd. (ii)	49.00	22,148,419,908	49.00	19,963,107,000
TOTAL		108,008,419,908	9	105,823,107,000

(i) Commonwealth Properties Real Estate Corporation ("Commonwealth Properties")

Commonwealth Properties is incorporated under the Law on Enterprises of Vietnam pursuant to the BRC No. 0316916261 issued the first time by the Ho Chi Minh City Department of Finance (formerly known as the DPI of Ho Chi Minh City) on 23rd June 2021. Commonwealth Properties's registered head office is located at 10th Floor, Tower B, Viettel Building, 285 Cach Mang Thang Tam Street, Hoa Hung Ward, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam. The principal business activity of Commonwealth Properties is to trade real estate properties, land use rights belonging to the owner, user or lease.

At the end of the accounting period, the Company holds 27% equity share and voting rights in this company.

VND

NOTES TO THE INTERIM SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) As at September 30, 2025

17. INVESTMENT IN ASSOCIATES (Continued)

(ii) PDP Project Construction Investment Limited Company ("PDP")

PDP is a limited liability company with two or more members incorporated under the Law on Enterprise of Vietnam pursuant to the BRC No. 0315143682 issued by the Ho Chi Minh City Department of Finance (formerly known as the DPI of Ho Chi Minh City) on 3rd July 2018. PDP's registered head office is located at No. 39, Pham Ngoc Thach Street, Xuan Hoa Ward, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam. The principal business activity of PDP is to trade real estate properties, PDP's current main project is Phan Dinh Phung construction project at No. 8, Vo Van Tan Street, Vo Thi Sau Ward, Ho Chi Minh City.

By the end of the accounting period, the Company has contributed VND 22,148,419,908 of PDP's charter capital, out of VND 147,000,000,000 as in the BRC.

18. SHORT-TERM TRADE PAYABLES

	VND
As at	As at
September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024
33,132,513,198	33,132,513,198
9,302,067,669	9,302,067,669
4,193,445,633	11,353,812,907
1,164,830,282	1,164,830,282
8=	150,336,880,000
-	17,626,474,002
Æ	6,927,687,331
16,835,436,929	31,078,249,763
64,628,293,711	260,922,515,152
	September 30, 2025 33,132,513,198 9,302,067,669 4,193,445,633 1,164,830,282

19. SHORT-TERM ADVANCES FROM CUSTOMERS

TOTAL	24,891,383,848	133,538,017,065
combination with urban gentrification Others	17,099,149,594 7,792,234,254	129,947,107,974 3,590,909,091
Bac Ha Thanh residences in	.	D000111101 01, 2024
	As at September 30, 2025	VND As at December 31, 2024

20. STATUTORY OBLIGATIONS

		VIVD
	As at	As at
	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024
Payables	126,763,290,875	446,290,919,734
Corporate income tax	71,078,834,225	180,937,475,065
Value-added tax	50,516,596,514	90,447,861,275
Personal income tax	4,440,370,174	6,105,628,230
Land use tax	*	168,691,749,070
Others	727,489,962	108,206,094
Receivables		4,005,540,436
Value-added tax	-	4,005,540,436
NET	126,763,290,875	442,285,379,298

21. SHORT-TERM LIABILITIES

CITCH THIRTIDIE TILE		
		VND
	As at	As at
	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024
Interest expenses	47,077,867,501	68,742,074,892
Construction costs Interest rate support for customers	267,575,407,083	320,032,363,180
buying real estate	11,103,645,716	23,481,919,717
Others	12,789,710,424	7,497,575,891
TOTAL	338,546,630,724	419,753,933,680

22. OTHER PAYABLES

Short-term	OTHER PATABLES		VND
Short-term			
ICC - The EverRich 2 (i)		(1) - (1) 특별하고 하는 100mm(1) - (1) -	December 31, 2024
ICC - The EverRich 3 (i) 990,068,000,000 890,068,000,000 Ben Thanh - Long Hai Corporation 182,660,182,687 1,434,741,411,3 58,844,886,709 1,058,038,7 1,058,038,7 1,058,038,7 1,058,038,7 1,058,038,7 1,058,038,7 1,058,038,7 1,058,038,7 1,058,038,7 1,058,038,7 1,058,038,7 1,058,038,7 1,058,038,7 1,058,038,7 1,058,038,7 1,058,038,7 1,058,038,7 1,200,000,000 14,200,000 14,200,000,000 14,200,000 14,200,000 14,200,000,000 14,200,000,000 14,200,000,000 14,200,0		5,895,903,118,408	7,194,651,803,130
Ben Thanh - Long Hai Corporation 182,660,182,687 1,434,741,411,3 Bac Cuong Investment JSC 58,844,886,709 1,058,038,7 Hoa Phu Building Real Estate Investment and Development JSC 19,465,962,049 23,032,357,1 14,200,000,000 14,200,000,00 14,200,000 14,200,000 14,200,000,00 14,200,000,00 14,200,000,00 14,200,000,00 14,200,000 14,200,000 14,200,000,00 14,200,000,00 14,200,000 14,200,000,00 14,200,000,00 14,200,000,00 14,200,000,00 14,200,000,00 14,200,000	ICC – The EverRich 2 (i)	4,557,365,656,616	4,557,365,656,616
Bac Cuong Investment JSC	ICC – The EverRich 3 (i)	990,068,000,000	990,068,000,000
Hoa Phu Building Real Estate Investment and Development JSC	THE PROOF OF SECTION AND ADDRESS OF THE PROOF OF THE PROO	182,660,182,687	1,434,741,411,369
Development JSC Deposits received Deposits received Deposits received Deposits received Deposits received Development JSC Thien Long Building Real Estate Investment and Development JSC AKYN Service Trading Investment JSC Binh Duong Building Real Estate Investment and Development Corporation Mr. Hoang Vo Anh Khoa Phat Dat Industrial Park Investment and Development Joint Stock Company Others Long-term Ben Thanh – Long Hai Corporation Hoa Phu Building Real Estate Investment and Development JSC Thien Long Building Real Estate Investment and Development JSC Thien Long Building Real Estate Investment and Development Corporation Hoa Phu Building Real Estate Investment and Development JSC Thien Long Building Real Estate Investment and Development Corporation Hoa Phu Building Real Estate Investment and Development Corporation Thien Long Building Real Estate Investment and Development Corporation Realty Holdings Real Estate Business & Services Corporation Bac Cuong Investment JSC Season 14,200,000,000 14,200,000	Bac Cuong Investment JSC	58,844,886,709	1,058,038,743
Deposits received I14,200,000,000 14,200,000,00 ICC – Nhon Hoi Ecotourism City project (ii) 11,191,500,000 13,518,255,0 Thien Long Building Real Estate Investment and Development JSC 6,648,704,873 10,900,843,8 AKYN Service Trading Investment JSC 5,965,404,744 10,301,642,3 Binh Duong Building Real Estate Investment and Development Corporation 4,037,026,191 3,676,208,7 Mr. Hoang Vo Anh Khoa - 38,237,745,0 Phat Dat Industrial Park Investment and Development Joint Stock Company - 36,294,095,9 Others 2,989,375,895,904 2,393,929,926,1 End Long Hai Corporation 1,289,021,204,000 Hoa Phu Building Real Estate Investment and Development JSC 1,131,553,054,699 1,131,553,054,6 Folion Duong Building Real Estate Investment and Development Corporation 3,859,292,770 3,859,292,770 Realty Holdings Real Estate Business & Services Corporation - 404,026,064,6 Bac Cuong Investment JSC - 88,824,825,9			
ICC - Nhon Hoi Ecotourism City project (ii)	#35	19,465,962,049	23,032,357,155
Thien Long Building Real Estate Investment and Development JSC 6,648,704,873 10,900,843,8 4KYN Service Trading Investment JSC 5,965,404,744 10,301,642,3 8inh Duong Building Real Estate Investment and Development Corporation 4,037,026,191 3,676,208,7 Mr. Hoang Vo Anh Khoa - 38,237,745,0 Phat Dat Industrial Park Investment and Development Joint Stock Company - 36,294,095,9 61,257,548,3 61,257,5		14,200,000,000	14,200,000,000
Development JSC	ICC - Nhon Hoi Ecotourism City project (ii)	11,191,500,000	13,518,255,040
AKYN Service Trading Investment JSC Binh Duong Building Real Estate Investment and Development Corporation Mr. Hoang Vo Anh Khoa Phat Dat Industrial Park Investment and Development Joint Stock Company Others Compare Ben Thanh – Long Hai Corporation Hoa Phu Building Real Estate Investment and Development JSC Thien Long Building Real Estate Investment and Development JSC Binh Duong Building Real Estate Investment and Development Corporation Development Corporation Realty Holdings Real Estate Business & Services Corporation Bac Cuong Investment JSC S,965,404,744 10,301,642,3 4,037,026,191 3,676,208,7 38,237,745,0 - 36,294,095,9 45,455,794,539 - 40,295,994,095,9 45,455,794,539 - 40,395,992,992,6,1 1,131,553,054,699 - 1,131,553,054,699 - 1,131,553,054,699 - 3,859,292,770 - 3,859,292,770 - 404,026,064,6 - 88,824,825,9	Thien Long Building Real Estate Investment and		
Binh Duong Building Real Estate Investment and Development Corporation 4,037,026,191 3,676,208,7 Mr. Hoang Vo Anh Khoa - 38,237,745,0 Phat Dat Industrial Park Investment and Development Joint Stock Company - 36,294,095,9 61,257,548,3 61,25	Development JSC	6,648,704,873	10,900,843,828
Development Corporation 4,037,026,191 3,676,208,7 Mr. Hoang Vo Anh Khoa - 38,237,745,0 Phat Dat Industrial Park Investment and Development Joint Stock Company - 36,294,095,9 Others 45,455,794,539 61,257,548,3 Long-term 2,989,375,895,904 1,289,021,204,000 Hoa Phu Building Real Estate Investment and Development JSC 1,131,553,054,699 1,131,553,054,6 Thien Long Building Real Estate Investment and Development JSC 564,942,344,435 765,666,688,18 Binh Duong Building Real Estate Investment and Development Corporation 3,859,292,770 Realty Holdings Real Estate Business & Services Corporation - 404,026,064,66 Bac Cuong Investment JSC - 88,824,825,9	AKYN Service Trading Investment JSC	5,965,404,744	10,301,642,325
Mr. Hoang Vo Anh Khoa - 38,237,745,0 Phat Dat Industrial Park Investment and - 36,294,095,9 Development Joint Stock Company - 36,294,095,9 Others 45,455,794,539 61,257,548,3 Long-term 2,989,375,895,904 2,393,929,926,1 Ben Thanh – Long Hai Corporation 1,289,021,204,000 Hoa Phu Building Real Estate Investment and Development JSC 1,131,553,054,699 1,131,553,054,69 Thien Long Building Real Estate Investment and Development JSC 564,942,344,435 765,666,688,19 Binh Duong Building Real Estate Investment and Development Corporation 3,859,292,770 3,859,292,770 Realty Holdings Real Estate Business & Services 404,026,064,6 Corporation - 404,026,064,6 Bac Cuong Investment JSC - 88,824,825,9			
Phat Dat Industrial Park Investment and Development Joint Stock Company Others - 36,294,095,9 61,257,548,3 Long-term 2,989,375,895,904 2,393,929,926,1 Ben Thanh – Long Hai Corporation Hoa Phu Building Real Estate Investment and Development JSC Thien Long Building Real Estate Investment and Development JSC Binh Duong Building Real Estate Investment and Development Corporation Sealty Holdings Real Estate Business & Services Corporation Bac Cuong Investment JSC - 88,824,825,9 564,942,344,435 F6,666,688,18		4,037,026,191	3,676,208,750
Development Joint Stock Company Others		-	38,237,745,040
Others 45,455,794,539 61,257,548,3 Long-term 2,989,375,895,904 2,393,929,926,1 Ben Thanh – Long Hai Corporation 1,289,021,204,000 Hoa Phu Building Real Estate Investment and Development JSC 1,131,553,054,699 1,131,553,054,699 Thien Long Building Real Estate Investment and Development JSC 564,942,344,435 765,666,688,19 Binh Duong Building Real Estate Investment and Development Corporation 3,859,292,770 3,859,292,770 Realty Holdings Real Estate Business & Services Corporation - 404,026,064,66 404,026,064,66 Bac Cuong Investment JSC - 88,824,825,9	Phat Dat Industrial Park Investment and		
Long-term 2,989,375,895,904 2,393,929,926,1 Ben Thanh – Long Hai Corporation 1,289,021,204,000 Hoa Phu Building Real Estate Investment and Development JSC 1,131,553,054,699 1,131,553,054,699 Thien Long Building Real Estate Investment and Development JSC 564,942,344,435 765,666,688,18 Binh Duong Building Real Estate Investment and Development Corporation 3,859,292,770 3,859,292,770 Realty Holdings Real Estate Business & Services Corporation - 404,026,064,66 Bac Cuong Investment JSC - 88,824,825,9		•	36,294,095,940
Ben Thanh – Long Hai Corporation Hoa Phu Building Real Estate Investment and Development JSC Thien Long Building Real Estate Investment and Development JSC Binh Duong Building Real Estate Investment and Development Corporation Tealty Holdings Real Estate Business & Services Corporation Bac Cuong Investment JSC 1,289,021,204,000 1,131,553,054,699 1,131,553,054,699 1,131,553,054,699 1,131,553,054,699 1,131,553,054,699 1,131,553,054,699 1,331,553,054,699 1,331,553,054,699 1,331,553,054,699 1,331,553,054,699 1,331,553,054,699 1,331,553,054,699 1,44,435 1,44,	Others	45,455,794,539	61,257,548,324
Hoa Phu Building Real Estate Investment and Development JSC Thien Long Building Real Estate Investment and Development JSC Sinh Duong Building Real Estate Investment and Development Corporation Realty Holdings Real Estate Business & Services Corporation Bac Cuong Investment JSC 1,131,553,054,699 1,131,553,054,699 564,942,344,435 765,666,688,19 3,859,292,770 3,859,292,770 404,026,064,66 88,824,825,9	Long-term	2,989,375,895,904	2,393,929,926,197
Development JSC Thien Long Building Real Estate Investment and Development JSC Binh Duong Building Real Estate Investment and Development Corporation Realty Holdings Real Estate Business & Services Corporation Bac Cuong Investment JSC 1,131,553,054,699 1,131,553,054,699 564,942,344,435 765,666,688,19 3,859,292,770 3,859,292,770 404,026,064,69 88,824,825,9	·	1,289,021,204,000	=
Thien Long Building Real Estate Investment and Development JSC 564,942,344,435 765,666,688,1 Binh Duong Building Real Estate Investment and Development Corporation 3,859,292,770 Realty Holdings Real Estate Business & Services Corporation - 404,026,064,6 Bac Cuong Investment JSC - 88,824,825,9			
Development JSC Binh Duong Building Real Estate Investment and Development Corporation Realty Holdings Real Estate Business & Services Corporation Bac Cuong Investment JSC 564,942,344,435 765,666,688,19 765,666,688,1	Development JSC	1,131,553,054,699	1,131,553,054,699
Binh Duong Building Real Estate Investment and Development Corporation 3,859,292,770 3,859,292,7 Realty Holdings Real Estate Business & Services Corporation - 404,026,064,6 Bac Cuong Investment JSC - 88,824,825,9	Thien Long Building Real Estate Investment and		
Development Corporation 3,859,292,770 3,859,292,7 Realty Holdings Real Estate Business & Services Corporation - 404,026,064,6 Bac Cuong Investment JSC - 88,824,825,9	Development JSC	564,942,344,435	765,666,688,140
Realty Holdings Real Estate Business & Services Corporation - 404,026,064,6 Bac Cuong Investment JSC - 88,824,825,9	Binh Duong Building Real Estate Investment and		
Corporation - 404,026,064,6 Bac Cuong Investment JSC - 88,824,825,9	Development Corporation	3,859,292,770	3,859,292,770
Bac Cuong Investment JSC - 88,824,825,9	Realty Holdings Real Estate Business & Services		
	Corporation	:=	404,026,064,675
TOTAL 8,885,279,014,312 9,588,581,729,327	Bac Cuong Investment JSC		88,824,825,913
	TOTAL	8,885,279,014,312	9,588,581,729,327

- (i) On December 10, 2018, the Company signed an ICC with Big Gain Investment Limited Company regarding the development of The EverRich 2 Project located at No. 422 Dao Tri Street, Quarter 1, Phu Thuan Ward, Ho Chi Minh City.
 On December 10, 2018, the Company signed an ICC with Dynamic Innovation Limited Company regarding the development of The EverRich 3 Project located in Tan My Ward, Ho Chi Minh City.
- (ii) The Company signed a Capital Contribution Agreement with individuals on the investment capital contribution to implement urban development projects in Zone 2 of Nhon Hoi Ecotourism City.

23. LOANS

	As at December 31, 2024	Increase	Decrease	Reclassify	Foreign exchange difference	As at September 30, 2025
Short-term Loans from banks	1,149,725,295,267	115,263,391,249	(860,984,958,086)	333,765,393,664	(84,630,000,000)	653,139,122,094
(Note 23.1) Loans from other	153,195,295,267	115,263,391,249	(119,084,958,086)	261,765,393,664	-	411,139,122,094
parties (Note 23.2)	996,530,000,000	-	(741,900,000,000)	72,000,000,000	(84,630,000,000)	242,000,000,000
Long-term Loans from banks	2,213,629,184,972	882,839,681,402	(90,035,602,636)	(333,765,393,664)	=	2,672,667,870,074
(Note 23.1) Loans from other	1,781,239,630,878	882,839,681,402	(19,600,000,000)	(261,765,393,664)		2,382,713,918,616
parties (Note 23.2)	432,389,554,094	-	(70,435,602,636)	(72,000,000,000)		289,953,951,458
TOTAL	3,363,354,480,239	998,103,072,651	(951,020,560,722)		(84,630,000,000)	3,325,806,992,168

23. LOANS (continued)

23.1

Loans from banks

Details of the	loans from banks are a	s follows:			
Bank	As at September 30, 2025	Principal repayment term	Purpose	Interest rate	Description of collateral
	VND			% p.a.	
Vietnam Jo	oint Stock Commercial	Bank for Industry and Trac	le – Branch 11 Ho Ch	i Minh City	
Loan 1	322,059,856,251	From October 27, 2025 to April 25, 2030	To finance the office building project at Xuan Hoa Ward, HCM City	Interest rate of 12-month deposits + additional capital mobilization cost + 4	Land use rights and associated asset at No. 39, Pham Ngoc Thach Street, Xuan Hoa Ward, HCMC; Property rights arising from the project include but are not limited to
Loan 2	99,999,191,261	From October 2, 2025 to July 22, 2026	To supplement working capital	Interest rate of 12-month deposits + additional capital mobilization cost + 4	operations, leasing, and business cooperation; 5,318,181 PDR shares owned by shareholders Land use rights and associated asset owned by third party in Nhieu Loc Ward, Ho Chi Minh City
Loan 3	378,680,000,000	From December 25, 2025 to March 25, 2032	To finance the I purchase of asset at No. 61, Cao Thang, Ban Co Ward, HCMC	Base rate + minimum margin of 4.5% per annum	Property rights arising from the land use rights transfer contract of asset at 61 Cao Tháng, Ban Co Ward, Ho Chi Minh City
Loan 4	257,400,000,000	From December 25, 2025 to March 25, 2032	To finance the I purchase of asset at No. 41-43, Nguyen Trai, Cho Quan Ward, HCMC	Base rate + minimum margin of 4.5% per annum	Property rights arising from the residential property sale and land use rights transfer contract of asset at 41-43 Nguyen Trai, Cho Quan Ward, Ho Chi Minh City

23. LOANS (continued)

Long-term

2,382,713,918,616

23.1 Loans from banks (continued)

Details of the loans	from	banks	are	as	follows:
----------------------	------	-------	-----	----	----------

Details of the le	oans from banks are as				
Bank	As at September 30, 2025	Principal repayment term	Purpose	Interest rate	Description of collateral
	VND			% p.a.	
Military Com	mercial Joint Stock B	Bank - Sai Gon Branch			
Loan 1	1,499,999,536,029	From June 16, 2026 to March 7, 2031	To finance Bac Ha Thanh Residential Area and urban gentrification	Interest rate of 84-month deposits + 1.7 to 2.51, no lower than 9.5% p.a.	Property rights arising from Bac Ha Thanh Residential Area and urban gentrification in Binh Dinh,
Vietnam Pro	osperity Joint Stock C	Commercial Bank (VPBank)		
Loan 1	200,000,000,000	From November 27, 2025 to August 27, 2032	Loan to offset the purchase of 2 properties at 61 Cao Thang, Ban Co Ward, Ho Chi Minh City and 41-43 Nguyen Trai, Cho Quan Ward, Ho Chi Minh City	Interest rate is adjusted every 3 months equal to the bank's capital sale interest rate for 5-10-year term + margin of 3%/p.a.	Lands use rights owned by third parties in Thu Dau Mot Ward, Chanh Hiep Ward, and Phu Loi Ward, Ho Chi Minh City
Loan 2	35,714,457,169	From August 28, 2026 to September 25, 2026	To supplement working capital	Interest rate from 10.3% to 10.7%	
TOTAL In which:	2,793,853,040,710				
Short-term	411,139,122,094				

289,953,951,458

23. LOANS (continued)

Long-term

23.2 Loans from other parties

Details of the loans are	e as follows:				
Lender	As at September 30, 2025	Principal repayment term	Purpose	Interest rate	Description of collateral
	VND			% p.a.	
	I Investment Company				
Loan 1	80,000,000,000	December 03, 2025	To supplement working capital	11	8,650,000 PDR shares owned by shareholders
AKYN Hotel Manag	ement and Investment JSC				
Loan 1	289,953,951,458	April 3, 2028	To supplement working capital	8	Ownership of all shares in Commonwealth Properties Real Estate Corporation
Mr. Doan Duc Luye	n				Real Estate Corporation
Loan 1	40,000,000,000	December 12, 2025	To supplement working capital	12	4,080,000 PDR shares owned by shareholders;
Loan 2	72,000,000,000	January 8, 2025	To supplement working capital	12	7,526,420 PDR shares owned by shareholders;
Mr. Vu Duong Hien					omica by charcheracie,
Loan 1	50,000,000,000	October 21, 2025	To supplement working capital	12	5,000,000 PDR shares owned by shareholders;
TOTAL	531,953,951,458				zimou zy onaronolacio,
In which:					
Short-term	242,000,000,000				

24. OWNERS' EQUITY

24.1 Movements in owners' equity

			Investment and	11-1-4-6-4-4	VND
	Share capital	Share premium	Investment and development fund	Undistributed earnings	Total
As at December 31, 2024					
As at December 31, 2023	7,388,108,400,000	71,120,900,000	230,128,842,335	1,951,500,229,642	9,640,858,371,977
Share issuance	1,343,292,430,000	(646,100,000)			1,342,646,330,000
Net profit in the period	-	92	-	149,604,280,338	149,604,280,338
Profit distribution	-	S(##	13,681,172,194	(27,362,344,388)	(13,681,172,194)
BOD's allowance		·		(4,972,130,256)	(4,972,130,256)
As at December 31, 2024	8,731,400,830,000	70,474,800,000	243,810,014,529	2,068,770,035,336	11,114,455,679,865
As at September 30, 2025					
As at December 31, 2024	8,731,400,830,000	70,474,800,000	243,810,014,529	2,068,770,035,336	11,114,455,679,865
Share issuance (*)	340,950,000,000	339,950,000,000	-	-	680,900,000,000
Share dividend (**)	725,742,960,000	·	-	(725,742,960,000)	-
Net profit for the period			:-	173,513,256,148	173,513,256,148
Profit distribution	(2)	9.29 9.55	4,652,630,574	(9,305,261,148)	(4,652,630,574)
BOD's allowance			-	(2,013,273,311)	(2,013,273,311)
As at September 30, 2025	9,798,093,790,000	410,424,800,000	248,462,645,103	1,505,221,797,025	11,962,203,032,128

^(*) On April 23, 2025, the Company completed the issuance of 34,095,000 shares for debt-to-equity conversion at an exchange price of VND 20,000 per share, with a par value of VND 10,000 per share. This issuance was approved by the Company's shareholders under Resolution No. 07/2024/DHCD-NQ dated April 26, 2024, from the 2024 Annual General Meeting of Shareholders, and Board of Directors' Decision No. 24/2024/HDQT-QD dated October 21, 2024. On April 28, 2025, the Company received the 38th amended Enterprise Registration Certificate issued by the Ho Chi Minh City Department of Finance, approving the increase in charter capital from VND 8,731,400,830,000 to VND 9,072,350,830,000.

^(**) On August 13, 2025, the Company completed the issuance of 72,574,296 common shares to pay dividends to existing shareholders at a par value of VND 10,000/share in accordance with Resolution of the General Meeting of Shareholders No. 08/ĐHĐCĐ-NQ.2025 dated June 27, 2025 and Resolution of the BOD No. 15/2025/QD-HĐQT dated July 15, 2025. On August 19, 2025, the Company received the 39th amended BRC issued by the HCMC Department of Finance, approving the increase in charter capital from VND 9,072,350,830,000 to VND 9,798,093,790,000.

TOTAL

24.	OWNERS' EQUITY (continued)		
24.2	Ordinary shares		
	1	a at Cantambar 20, 2025	VND As at December 31, 2024
	^	s at September 30, 2025	7/
	Authorised shares	Shares 979,809,379	Shares 873,140,083
	Issued and paid-up shares	979,809,379	873,140,083
	Par value of outstanding share: VND 1	N. 180	073, 140,003
25.	REVENUE FROM SALE OF GOODS A	The state of the s	ICES
20.	NEVEROL FROM OALL OF GOODS A	ND RENDERING OF SERV	VND
		Quarter III-2025	Quarter III-2024
	Revenue from property transfer	404,505,172,821	.
	Revenue from rendering of services	101,036,104,000	<u>u</u> -
	Revenue from investment properties		2,627,815,972
	TOTAL	505,541,276,821	2,627,815,972
26.	COST OF GOODS SOLD AND SERVICE	ES RENDERED	
			VND
		Quarter III-2025	Quarter III-2024
	Cost of property transfer	255,331,608,712	
	Cost of services rendered	1,036,103,999	s≝ ⁿ
	Cost of investment properties	-	1,284,088,411
	TOTAL	256,367,712,711	1,284,088,411
27.	FINANCE INCOME AND EXPENSES		
21.	I INANGE INCOME AND EXPENSES		VND
		Quarter III-202	25 Quarter III-2024
	Finance income	5,082,550,77	75 199,117,453,320
	Gain on investment liquidation		- 191,520,000,000
	Interest income	5,082,550,77	7,597,453,320
	Finance expenses	92,506,086,69	86,788,494,723
	Interest expenses	92,481,086,69	93 86,688,494,723
	Other expenses	25,000,00	100,000,000
28.	SELLING EXPENSES AND GENERAL	AND ADMINISTRATIVE EX	(PENSES VND
		Quarter III-2025	
	Selling expenses	7,311,135,295	D COOP AND THAT WAS INCOME ON A STATE OF THE CONTROL OF
	Salaries	1,117,829,938	8 8 8
	Advertising expenses	4,058,748,373	
	Brokerage fee	1,211,958,891	
	Costs of interest support	775,366,193	
	Others	147,231,900	
	General and administrative expenses		
	Salaries	25,154,219,417	
	Depreciation and amortisation	2,234,372,259	2000 Marie 1 and 1
	δ		50 NO. 35
	External services expenses	10.436 010 989	6.841.828.372
	External services expenses Others	10,436,010,989 7,543,209,214	

52,678,947,174

46,899,788,023

29. OTHER INCOME AND EXPENSES

Quarter III-2025	VND Quarter III-2024
190,909,091	23,436,822,848
	23,436,822,848
190,909,091	-
4,201,065,251	183,236,969
4,191,065,251	14
10,000,000	183,236,969
	190,909,091 190,909,091 4,201,065,251 4,191,065,251

30. CORPORATE INCOME TAX

The corporate income tax ("CIT") rate applicable to the Company and its subsidiaries is 20% of taxable profits.

The tax returns filed by the Company are subject to examination by the tax authorities. As the application of tax laws and regulations is susceptible to varying interpretations, the amounts reported in the interim separate financial statements could change at a later date upon final determination by the tax authorities.

Current corporate income tax

The current CIT payable is based on the taxable profit for the current accounting period. Taxable profit of the Company differs from the profits as reported in the interim separate income statement because it excludes items of income or expenses that are taxable or deductible in other accounting periods and it further excludes items that are not taxable or deductible. The Company's liability for current tax is calculated using tax rates that have been enacted at the balance sheet date.

Reconciliation between taxable income and accounting profit before tax as reported in the Interim Separate Income Statement is presented below:

		VIVD
	Quarter III-2025	Quarter III-2024
Accounting profit before tax	105,060,924,858	90,026,484,014
At CIT rate of 20%	21,012,184,972	18,005,296,803
Adjustment:		
Non-deductible interest expense	5,488,342,474	6,845,192,952
Other non-deductible expenses	1,483,915,217	48,532,384
CIT payables at the end of the period	27,984,442,663	24,899,022,139

31. SEGMENT INFORMATION

The Company's main business is to trade real estate and the Company's main revenue is recorded from this activity. At the same time, the Company's revenue-generating projects are located in the territory of Vietnam. Therefore, the Board of Management believes that it is not required to present the information by segment.

32. TRANSACTIONS AND BALANCES WITH RELATED PARTIES

Transactions with related companies and individuals include all transactions performed with companies and individuals with which the Company has a relationship through investor-investee relationships or through a common investor and will therefore be a member of the same company.

Significant transactions with related parties during the period were as follows:

- 5 control parties during the ported note do	ionows.		VND
Related party	Relationship	Transaction	Quarter III-2025
Coinin Construction Investment Infrastructure Company Limited Ben Thanh - Long Hai Corporation	Subsidiary Subsidiary	Advances for project development Interest expense Interest payment	389,833,759 14,620,678,862 2,411,300,000
Serenity Investment Corporation	Subsidiary	Advances for project development	3,018,000,000
Binh Duong Building Real Estate Investment & Development JSC	Subsidiary	Interest income	121,594,156
Bac Cuong Investment JSC	Subsidiary	Borrowing repayment Interest expense Interest payment	10,792,671,397 703,970,138 810,328,603
PDP Project Construction Invesment Joint Stock Company	Associate	Capital contribution	774,360,806
Commonwealth Properties Real Estate Corporation	Associate	Interest income	589,969,471
Thien Long Building Real Estate Investment and Development JSC	Indirect subsidiary	Borrowing repayment Interest expense Interest payment Interest income	31,952,755,222 6,648,704,873 7,534,068,778 1,621,530,247
Hoa Phu Building Real Estate Investment & Development	Indirect subsidiary	Interest expense Interest payment Interest income	16,126,152,565 16,981,000,000 1,701,369,863
BDSC Management Consulting Corporation	Related party of an	Service received	400 000 000
AKYN Service Trading Investment JSC	Internal person Related party of an Internal person	Loan repayment Interest payment Interest expense	198,000,000 7,005,607,232 6,124,392,768 5,965,404,744
Resort A Joint Stock Company	Related party of an Internal person	Service received	17,719,861

NOTES TO THE INTERIM SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) As at September 30, 2025

32. TRANSACTIONS AND BALANCES WITH RELATED PARTIES (continued)

Significant transactions with related parties during the period were as follows: (continued)

VND			
Related party	Relationship	Transaction	Quarter III-2025
Ms. Tran Thi Huong	Related person	Refund of overpayment	4,945,000
Mr. Nguyen Huu Le	Related person	Collection of property transfer	5,100,000,000
As at the balance sheet date, receivables and payables with related	parties are as follows:		
Related party Short-term trade receivables	Relationship	Transaction As at Se	VND ptember 30, 2025
Serenity Investment Corporation	Subsidiary	Rendering of services	461,058,379
Bac Cuong Investment JSC	Subsidiary	Rendering of services	113,644,032
Thien Long Building Real Estate Investment and Development JSC	Indirect subsidiary	Rendering of services	8,077,926,726
Mr. Le Quang Phuc	Board member	Property transfer	16,994,560,867
Mr. Tran Trong Gia Vinh	Board member	Property transfer	1,777,616,236
Mr. Bui Quang Anh Vu	CEO	Property transfer	4,499,307,733
Mr. Nguyen Dinh Tri	Vice President	Property transfer	1,777,616,236
Mr. Truong Ngoc Dung	Vice President	Property transfer	1,894,196,347
Mr. Nguyen Khac Sinh	Vice President	Property transfer	322,788,761
Mr. Nguyen Huu	Vice President	Property transfer	961,609,768
Ms. Tran Thi Thuy Trang	Chief Accountant	Property transfer	355,523,248
Mr. Nguyen Van Dung	Related person	Property transfer	2,409,489,332
Mr. Nguyen Van Tuan	Related person	Property transfer	1,777,616,236
Mr. Nguyen Van Phat	Related person	Property transfer	6,761,857,996
Mr. Phan Gia Binh	Related person	Property transfer	3,267,987,807
Mr. Nguyen Van Hoang	Related person	Property transfer	4,175,325,484
Mr. Duong Le Vu Thanh	Related person	Property transfer	3,483,139,060
Mr. Duong Van Toan	Related person	Property transfer	3,267,987,807
Ms. Tran Thi Huong	Related person	Property transfer	1,322,466,547

32. TRANSACTIONS AND BALANCES WITH RELATED PARTIES (continued)

As at the balance sheet date, receivables and payables with relative Related party	ted parties are as follows Relationship		As at September 30, 2025
Short-term trade receivables (continued)			
Mr. Nguyen Ngoc Huy	Related person	Property transfer	1,840,971,432
Mr. Nguyen Huu Le	Related person	Property transfer	6,858,993,224
Mr. Pham Cong Thanh	Related person	Property transfer	12,696,221,801
Mr. Nguyen Huy Le	Related person	Property transfer	2,277,616,236
Mr. Phan Tai Sanh		* *	1,738,208,547
Short-term advances to suppliers			
Resort A Joint Stock Company	Related party of Internal	Service received	549,460,310
	person		
Sustainable Solutions Consulting Co., Ltd.	Related party of Internal	Service received	475,000,000
ti.	person		
Other short-term receivables			
Commonwealth Properties Real Estate Corporation	Affiliate	Interest income	3,516,532,280
Thien Long Building Real Estate Investment and Development JSC	Indirect subsidiary	Interest income	7,966,213,028
Hoa Phu Building Real Estate Investment and Development	Indirect subsidiary	Interest income	8,361,031,439
Long-term loan receivable			
Thien Long Building Real Estate Investment and Development JSC	Indirect subsidiary	Lending	142,961,000,000
Hoa Phu Building Real Estate Investment and Development	Indirect subsidiary	Lending	150,000,000,000
Commonwealth Properties Real Estate Corporation	Affiliate	Lending	46,812,794,959
Other long-term receivables			
Serenity Investment Corporation	Subsidiary	Advances for project development	151,338,276,326
Coinin Construction Investment Infrastructure Company Limited	Subsidiary	Advances for project development	131,330,920,419
DK Phu Quoc Corporation	Subsidiary	Advances for project development	42,237,600,000
Short-term advances from customers			
Mr. Nguyen Khac Sinh	Vice President	Advance for property	467,133,501
Mr. Nguyen Huy Le	Related person	Advance for property	467,133,501

NOTES TO THE INTERIM SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) As at September 30, 2025

32. TRANSACTIONS AND BALANCES WITH RELATED PARTIES (continued)

As at the balance sheet date, receivables and payables with related party Other short-term payables	ted parties are as follows: (continued Relationship		As at September 30, 2025
Ben Thanh - Long Hai Corporation	Subsidiary	Interest expense	182,660,182,687
Binh Duong Building Real Estate Investment and Development JSC	Subsidiary	Interest expense	4,037,026,191
Bac Cuong Investment Joint Stock Company	Subsidiary	Borrowings	58,140,916,571
		Interest expense	703,970,138
Thien Long Building Real Estate Investment & Development JSC	Indirect subsidiary	Interest expense	6,648,704,873
Hoa Phu Building Real Estate Investment and Development	Indirect subsidiary	Interest expense	19,465,962,049
AKYN Service Trading Investment JSC	Related entitiy of Internal	Interest expense	About 1 Service and according to 1 to 1000 and
	person	9*3	5,965,404,744
Mr. Truong Ngoc Dung	Vice President	Deposit	400,000,000
Mr. Nguyen Khac Sinh	Vice President	Deposit	400,000,000
Mr. Duong Van Toan	Related person	Deposit	400,000,000
Ms. Nguyen Thi Minh Thu	Related person	Deposit	2,000,000,000
Ms. Ngo Thi Minh Huong	Related person	Deposit	800,000,000
	Related person	Investment cooperation	4,441,500,000
Other long-term payables		: *	€ % ###**
Ben Thanh - Long Hai Corporation	Subsidiary	Borrowings	1,289,021,204,000
Binh Duong Building Real Estate Investment & Development Corp	Subsidiary	Borrowings	3,859,292,770
Hoa Phu Building Real Estate Investment and Development	Indirect subsidiary	Borrowings	1,131,553,054,699
Thien Long Building Real Estate Investment & Development JSC Long-term loans and debts	Indirect subsidiary	Borrowings	564,942,344,435
AKYN Service Trading Investment JSC	Related entitiy of Internal person	Borrowings	289,953,951,458

11:20 - 10 "

1/4/0

NOTES TO THE INTERIM SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) As at September 30, 2025

32. TRANSACTIONS AND BALANCES WITH RELATED PARTIES (continued)

Remuneration to members of the BOD and the BOM in the period was as follows:

		polica mac ac ion	VND
Name	Title	Remuneration	
		Quarter III-2025	Quarter III-2024
Mr. Nguyen Van Dat	Chairman	546,943,750	484,943,750
Mr. Nguyen Tan Danh	Vice Chairman	270,000,000	150,000,000
Mr. Le Quang Phuc	BOD Member	229,000,000	122,000,000
Mr. Tran Trong Gia Vinh	Independent BOD Member	180,000,000	120,000,000
Mr. Duong Hao Ton	Independent BOD Member	180,000,000	120,000,000
Mr. Vu Thanh Le	Independent BOD Member	182,000,000	-
Mr. Bui Quang Anh Vu	CEO	1,644,935,416	1,407,074,999
TOTAL		3,232,879,166	2,404,018,749

33. INVESTMENT COMMITMENTS

Detailed investment commitments of the Company were as follows:

	VND
As at	As at
September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024
920,518,498,942	1,002,765,529,331
125,099,080,092	958,521,893,000
247,500,000	
	831,485,000,000
124,851,580,092	127,036,893,000
1,045,617,579,034	1,961,287,422,331
	September 30, 2025 920,518,498,942 125,099,080,092 247,500,000

34. EVENT AFTER THE BALANCE SHEET DATE

On October 17, 2025, the Company completed its capital contribution at Thuan An 1 High-rise Real Estate Investment Co. Ltd.

Apart from the aforementioned event, there has been no other matter or circumstance that has arisen since the balance date that requires adjustment or disclosure in the interim separate financial statements of the Company.

Pham Thi Doan Dung Preparer Tran Thi Thuy Trang Chief Accountant Bui Quang Anh Vu Chief Executive Officer

CỔ PHẨN PHÁT TRIỂN

October 28, 2025





No. 39, Pham Ngoc Thach Street, Xuan Hoa Ward Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam Phone: 84 028 3898 6868 - Fax: 84 028 3898 8686

Email: info@phatdat.com.vn